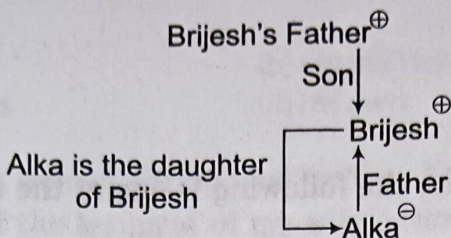


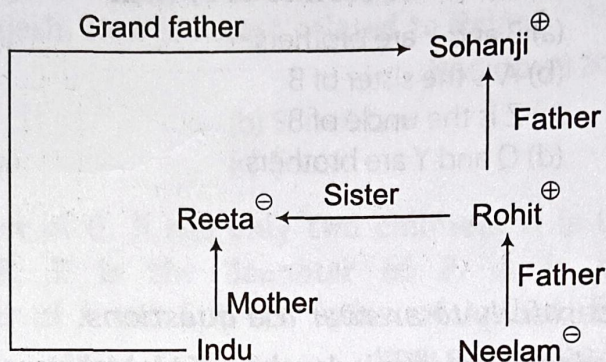
Response & Interpretations (11.1)

1. (a) Let us draw the family diagram



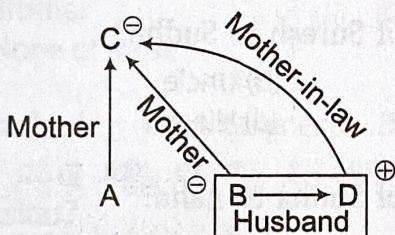
Clearly, the only son of Brijesh's father is Brijesh himself. This means Brijesh is the father of Alka. Hence, Alka is the daughter of Brijesh.

2. (c) Following family diagram can be drawn based on the given information



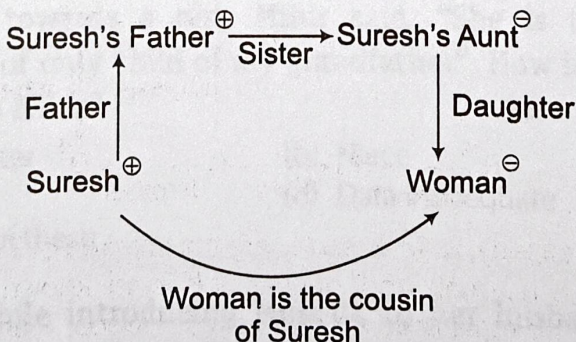
Now, it is clear that Sohanji is the grandfather of Indu.

3. (c)



So, C is mother-in-law of D.

4. (b) Let us draw the family diagram

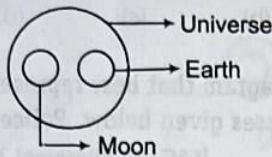


Clearly, sister of Suresh's father is Suresh's aunt and daughter of aunt is cousin. Hence, woman is the cousin of Suresh.

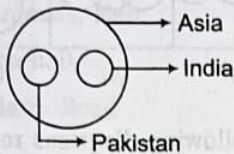
Practice Corner 11.1

1. Introducing Alka to guests, Brijesh said, "Her father is the only son of my father". How is Alka related to Brijesh?
(a) Daughter (b) Mother
(c) Sister (d) Niece
2. Neelam, who is Rohit's daughter, says to Indu, Your mother Reeta is the younger sister of my father, who is third child of Sohanji". How is Sohanji related to Indu?
(a) Maternal uncle (b) Father
(c) Grandfather (d) Father-in-law
3. C is the mother of A and B. If D is the husband of B, then what is C to D? [SSC (10+2) 2013]
(a) Mother (b) Aunt
(c) Mother-in-law (d) Sister
4. Pointing towards a woman, Suresh said, "She is the daughter of my father's sister". How is the woman related to Suresh? [UCO Bank (PO) 2011]
(a) Brother (b) Cousin
(c) Uncle (d) Sister
(e) None of these

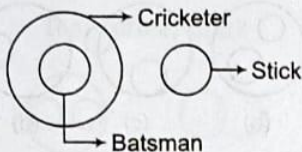
3. (a) Moon is satellite, while earth is a planet. Hence, both are entirely different but both of them are a part of the universe. This relation can be expressed as given in option (a).



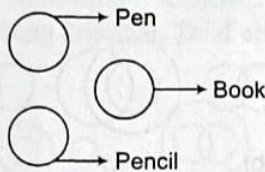
4. (a) India and Pakistan are two different countries but they both are a part of Asia. This relation can be expressed as given in option (a).



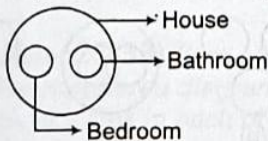
5. (d) All batsmen are cricketers but stick is entirely different. This can be expressed as given in option (d).



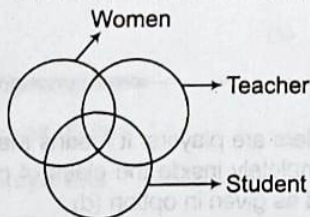
6. (c) Book, pen and pencil, all the three belong to stationery items but they are entirely independent of one another. This can be expressed as given in option (c).



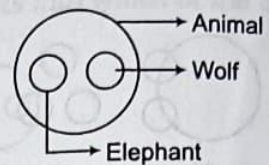
7. (a) Both bedroom and bathroom are entirely different but both are parts of a house and exist completely inside it (house). This can be expressed as given in option (a).



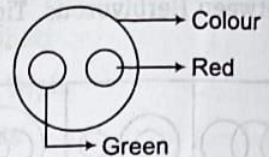
8. (b) Some women are teachers. Some women are students. Some teachers are students. Some women teachers are students. This can be expressed as given in option (b).



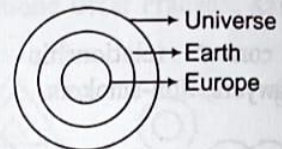
9. (c) Elephant and wolf both belong to the group of animals but they both are entirely different. This can be expressed as given in option (c).



10. (c) Red and green both belong to the group of colours but they both are entirely different. This can be expressed as given in option (c).



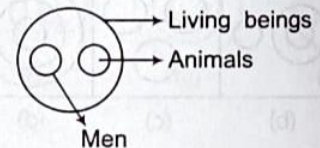
11. (b) Universe contains Earth and Earth contains Europe. This relation can be expressed as given in option (b).



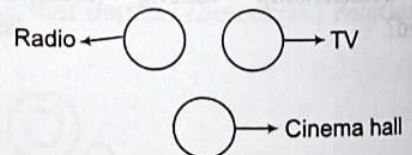
12. (a) Picture is there in TV while radio is not related to both of them. This can be expressed as given in option (a).



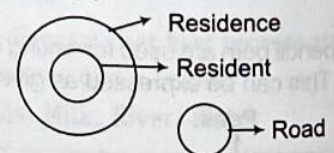
13. (e) Men and animals are entirely different but they both are living beings. This can be expressed as given in option (e).



14. (d) Radio, TV and cinema hall are entirely different from one another. This can be expressed as given in option (d).

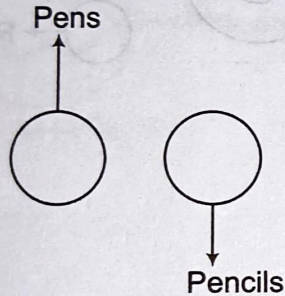


15. (a) Resident lives in the residence while road is entirely different from resident and residence. This can be expressed as given in option (a).

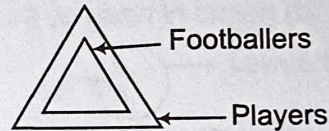


Response & Interpretations (10.1)

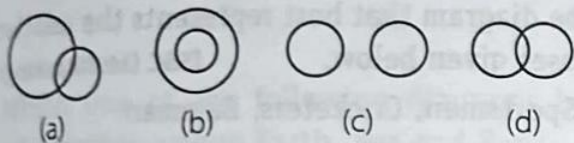
1. (c) Pen and pencil both are used for writing but they are entirely different. This can be expressed as given in option (c).



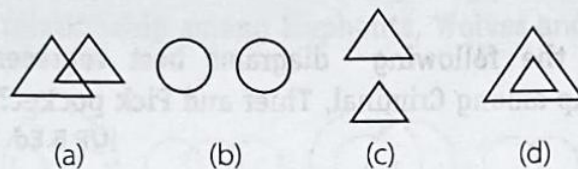
2. (d) All footballers are players. It means the class of footballers exists completely inside the class of players. This can be expressed as given in option (d).



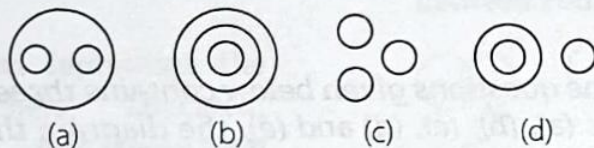
1. Which of the following diagrams represents pens and pencils?



2. Which of the following diagrams represents a relationship between players and footballers? [UP B.Ed.2012]



Directions (Q. Nos. 3-7) Each of the questions given below contains three groups of items. You are required to choose one of the four numbered diagrams (a), (b), (c) and (d) that depicts the correct relationship among the three groups of items in each of the question.



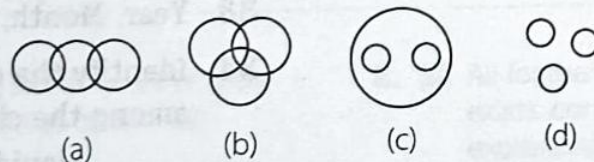
3. Moon, Earth, Universe
4. India, Pakistan, Asia
5. Batsman, Cricketer, Stick

6. Book, Pen, Pencil

7. House, Bedroom, Bathroom.

[RRB (TC/CC) 2006]

Directions (Q. Nos. 8-10) Which of the following diagrams best represents the relationship among given words.



8. Woman, Teacher, Student

[RRB (Group 'D') 2009]

9. Elephant, Wolf, Animal

[UP B.Ed. 2008]

10. Red, Green, Colour

[UP B.Ed. 2012]

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (b) | 2. (a) | 3. (c) | 4. (c) | 5. (c) | 6. (c) | 7. (b) | 8. (b) | 9. (b) | 10. (c) |
| 11. (b) | 12. (a) | 13. (c) | 14. (c) | 15. (c) | 16. (c) | 17. (c) | 18. (b) | 19. (c) | 20. (c) |
| 21. (d) | 22. (b) | 23. (a) | 24. (c) | 25. (a) | 26. (a) | 27. (c) | 28. (a) | 29. (b) | 30. (d) |
| 31. (b) | 32. (d) | 33. (c) | 34. (b) | 35. (a) | 36. (a) | 37. (b) | 38. (b) | 39. (d) | 40. (c) |
| 41. (b) | 42. (b) | 43. (b) | 44. (a) | 45. (d) | 46. (b) | 47. (a) | 48. (d) | 49. (c) | 50. (c) |
| 51. (a) | 52. (c) | 53. (b) | 54. (c) | 55. (b) | 56. (c) | 57. (b) | 58. (c) | 59. (c) | |

50. 1. Bound

3. Bunch

(a) 1, 4, 2, 3

(c) 4, 2, 1, 3

2. Bonus

4. Board [SSC (10 + 2) 2013]

(b) 2, 4, 3, 1

(d) 4, 3, 2, 1

51. 1. Joker

3. Carpenter

(a) 4, 3, 2, 1

(c) 3, 2, 4, 1

2. Humanistic

4. Animated

(b) 4, 1, 2, 3

(d) 1, 3, 2, 4

52. 1. Billion

3. Bilateral

(a) 2, 1, 3, 4

(c) 2, 3, 4, 1

2. Bifurcate

4. Bilirubin

(b) 4, 3, 2, 1

(d) 2, 3, 1, 4

53. 1. Error

3. Jacob

(a) 1, 2, 3, 4

(c) 3, 2, 1, 4

2. Disaster

4. Fecund

(b) 2, 1, 4, 3

(d) 2, 3, 4, 1

54. 1. Ambitious

3. Ambiguity

5. Animals

(a) 3, 2, 4, 1, 5

(c) 3, 2, 1, 5, 4

2. Ambiguous

4. Animation

(b) 3, 2, 5, 4, 1

(d) 3, 2, 4, 5, 1

55. 1. Artistic

3. Antonymous

(a) 1, 2, 3, 4

(c) 3, 2, 1, 4

2. Anonymous

4. Arrogant

(b) 2, 3, 4, 1

(d) 3, 4, 1, 2

56. 1. Necrology

3. Necropolis

(a) 2, 1, 4, 3

(c) 1, 2, 4, 3

2. Necromancy

4. Necrophilia

[SSC (CGL) April 2014]

(b) 1, 2, 3, 4

(d) 2, 1, 3, 4

57. 1. Important

3. Improvise

(a) 1, 2, 3, 4

(b) 2, 1, 4, 3

(c) 3, 4, 1, 2

(d) 2, 1, 3, 4

2. Impart

4. Improve

58. 1. Aqueous

3. Aquiline

(a) 4, 3, 2, 1

(c) 2, 4, 1, 3

2. Aquarium

4. Aquatic

(b) 1, 2, 3, 4

(d) 3, 1, 4, 2

59. 1. Epitaxy

3. Epigene

5. Epilogue

(a) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

(c) 3, 5, 2, 1, 4

2. Episode

4. Epitome

(b) 3, 2, 1, 5, 4

(d) 1, 3, 2, 5, 4

[NIFT (PG) 2014]

1. (c) All are music instruments except flute. All have string to play the music but flute does not have.
2. (a) All except sweetness are related with beauty but sweetness is related with taste.
3. (c) All others are units to measure distance.
4. (c) Except 'Throat', all words having four letters.
5. (a) All others are national holidays.
6. (d) All others are road vehicles.
7. (c) All others are fruits.
8. (d) All others are flowers.
9. (a) All others grow under soil.
10. (b) All others have 31 days.
11. (c) Except 'Chirp' all other are related to cutting.
So, the odd word is chirp which means sound of birds.
12. (b) Only 'Dog' is different because dog does not eat grass.
13. (b) All others are solid metals.
14. (b) 'Bronze' is an alloy, rest are metals.
15. (c) All others are stationery.
16. (c) All others are worship places.
17. (d) All others are type of taste.
18. (d) All others are string instruments.
19. (c) All others are capital cities of Indian states.
20. (d) Except 'Driver', all three can make articles in their specialisation but only 'Driver' serves his work.
21. (a) All others are made of straight lines.
22. (a) Except 'Bat' all other are birds

24. (d) All others are females.
25. (c) All others are family members.
26. (d) All others are primary colours.
27. (c) All others are Indian cities.
28. (d) Except 'Abundance' all mean sufficient amount but abundance is used for more than sufficient amount.
29. (c) All others are male gods.
30. (b) All others are external body parts.
31. (b) All others are birds while bat is a mammal.
32. (c) All others are precious stones.
33. (c) All others are fire arms.
34. (a) 'Orange' is the only citrus fruit.
35. (b) All others grow on trees, while 'Watermelon' grows on creepers.
36. (b) All others are capitals of the countries, while 'Melbourne' is the city of Australia.
37. (a) All others are the young ones of animals, while 'stag' is an adult animal.
38. (b) All others are female animals.
39. (c) Except, 'Plate', all things have holes.
40. (a) All others are two in number.
41. (d) All others are wild animals.
42. (d) All others are different form of cooking.
43. (d) All others are food items.
44. (d) All others fly in the day time.
45. (c) Except 'Model', all are same because all are made on

Directions (Q. Nos. 1-121) *In the following questions, three or four alternatives are same in a certain way out of four or five and so form a group. Find the odd word that does not belong to the group.*

1. (a) Cello (b) Guitar (c) Flute (d) Violin
[SSC (Multitasking) 2013]

2. (a) Sweetness (b) Elegant (c) Bright (d) Beautiful
[SSC (Multitasking) 2012]

3. (a) Mile (b) Centimetre (c) Litre (d) Yard
[SSC (CPO) 2010]

4. (a) Eyes (b) Ears (c) Throat (d) Skin
[SSC (Steno) 2012]

5. (a) 14th November (b) 15th August
(c) 26th January (d) 2nd October
[SSC (10 + 2) 2011]

6. (a) Bus (b) Scooter (c) Cycle (d) Boat
[SSC (CGL) 2011]

7. (a) Apple (b) Orange (c) Potato (d) Guava

8. (a) Rose (b) Lily (c) Lotus (d) Grapes

9. (a) Tomato (b) Potato (c) Carrot (d) Onion

10. (a) January (b) June (c) July (d) August
[SSC (LDC) 2010]

11. (a) Chop (b) Slit (c) Chirp (d) Slice
[SSC (Multitasking) 2013]

12. (a) Goat (b) Dog (c) Sheep (d) Cow
[RRB (Group 'D') 2012]

13. (a) Iron (b) Mercury (c) Silver (d) Gold
[SSC (Constable) 2010]

25. (a) Father (b) Mother (c) Friend (d) Brother

26. (a) Red (b) Blue (c) Yellow (d) Black
[UP B.Ed. 2010]

27. (a) Kanpur (b) Lucknow (c) Lahore (d) Patna

28. (a) Ample (b) Copious (c) Plentiful (d) Abundance
[SSC (10+2) 2013]

29. (a) Shiv (b) Ganesh (c) Durga (d) Vishnu

30. (a) Eye (b) Bone (c) Ear (d) Hand

31. (a) Parrot (b) Bat (c) Crow (d) Sparrow
[SSC (CPO) 2009]

32. (a) Diamond (b) Ruby (c) Marble (d) Sapphire

33. (a) Rifle (b) Cannon (c) Sword (d) Pistol

34. (a) Orange (b) Litchi (c) Apple (d) Guava

35. (a) Papaya (b) Watermelon
(c) Jackfruit (d) Guava

36. (a) Beijing (b) Melbourne (c) Paris (d) Athens

37. (a) Stag (b) Kitten (c) Colt (d) Fawn
[SSC (CGL) 2011]

38. (a) Bitch (b) Horse (c) Cow (d) Vixen

39. (a) Ring (b) Tyre (c) Plate (d) Bangle
(e) Rubber Tube
[SBI (Clerk) 2011]

1. (b) As 'King' is related to 'Judge', in the same way 'Throne' is related to 'Bench'.
2. (d) 'Roar' is the sound produced by 'Lion', similarly 'Bray' is the sound produced by 'Ass'.
3. (b) 'Frisk' is the name given to the movement of 'Lamb', similarly 'Scamper' is the name given to the movement of 'Mouse'.
4. (a) As 'Arc' is a part of 'Circle', in the same way 'Line' is a part of 'Square'.
5. (a) 'Brinjal' is a 'Vegetable', in the same way 'Orange' is a 'Fruit'.
6. (c) 'Food' gets affected by 'Contamination', in the same way 'Body' gets affected by 'Infection'.
7. (a) 'Pleasure' is opposite of 'Sorrow', in the same way 'Right' is opposite of 'Wrong'.
8. (d) Latter represents the ore of the former.
9. (b) Former cannot be expected from the latter.
10. (a) 'Doors' are entry to a 'House' or we can get into the house through door. In the same way, gates are entry to a Compound or we can get into a compound through 'Gate'.
11. (d) As, 'Hongkong' is in 'China', in the same way 'Vatican' is situated in Rome.
12. (c) 'Dwarf' is the antonym of 'Giant', in the same way 'Genious' is the antonym of 'Idiot'.
13. (a) 'Aryabhatta' was the famous 'Mathematician' of the ancient period, in the same way 'Varahamihira' was a famous 'Physician' of ancient period.
14. (c) All represent the different forms of coal.
15. (b) As, 'Cougar' (a type of lion) is found in 'South America', similarly, Okapi is found in Central Africa
16. (c) Former is received from the latter.
17. (d) As 'Mutton' is the meat of 'Sheep', similarly 'Venison' is the meat of 'Deer'
18. (c) Latter is the original form of the former.
19. (c) 'Deep' is opposite to 'Shallow,' in the same way 'Sharp' is opposite to 'Blunt'.
20. (d) A 'Horse' lives in 'Stable', similarly a 'Man' lives in a 'House'.
21. (b) 'Mason' builds a 'Wall', in the same way a 'Carpenter' makes a 'Chair'.
22. (b) A 'Knife' is used to 'Cut', in the same way a 'Shield' is used to 'Guard'.
23. (b) As 'Cobbler' use leather to mend 'shoes', similarly 'Tailor' uses clothes to make 'Dresses'.
24. (d) Second is the head of first.
25. (c) Second denotes the class to which first belongs.
26. (a) The role of 'Editor' is publishing a 'Magazine', in the same way the role of 'Director' is playing a 'Drama'.

Directions (Q. Nos. 1-57) In each of the following questions, there is a certain relationship between two given words on one side of (::) and one word is given on another side (::) while another word is to be found from the given alternatives, having the same relation with this word as the words of the given pair bear. Choose the correct alternative.

1. King : Throne :: Judge : ? [SSC (FCI) 2012]
(a) Lawyer (b) Bench (c) Court (d) Trial
2. Lion : Roar :: Ass : ?
(a) Bark (b) Trumpet (c) Howl (d) Bray
3. Lamb : Frisk :: Mouse : ?
(a) Trot (b) Scamper (c) Gallop (d) Flit
4. Circle: Arc :: Square : ? [SSC (Multitasking) 2013]
(a) Line (b) Triangle (c) Sphere (d) Rectangle
5. Brinjal : Vegetable :: Orange : ? [UP B.Ed. 2011]
(a) Fruit (b) Stem (c) Leaf (d) Root
6. Contamination : Food :: Infection : ?
(a) Germs (b) Disease (c) Body (d) Microbes
7. Pleasure : Sorrow :: Right : ? [SSC (Constable) 2011]
(a) Wrong (b) Wonderful (c) Happy (d) Sure
8. Aluminium : Bauxite :: Iron : ?
(a) Pyrite (b) Magnesite (c) Pynolosite (d) Haematite
9. Truthfulness : Liar :: Loyalty : ?
(a) Worker (b) Traitor (c) Diligent (d) Faithful
10. House : Door :: Compound : ? [SSC (Multitasking) 2013]
(a) Gate (b) Fence (c) Foundation (d) Wall
11. Hongkong : China :: Vatican : ? [SSC (Multitasking) 2013]
(a) France (b) Mexico (c) Canada (d) Rome
12. Giant : Dwarf :: Genius : ?
(a) Wicked (b) Gentle (c) Idiot (d) Tiny
13. Aryabhatta : Mathematician :: Varahamihira : ?
(a) Physician (b) Astronomer (c) Scientist (d) Architect
14. Peat : Lignite :: Bituminous : ?
(a) Granite (b) Basalt (c) Anthracite (d) Coke
15. Cougar : South America :: Okapi : ? [SSC (Steno) 2013]
(a) India (b) Central Africa (c) North America (d) Pakistan
16. Love : Friend :: Hate : ?
(a) Hatred (b) Brother (c) Enemy (d) Companion
17. Sheep : Mutton :: Deer : ? [SSC (CGL) April 2014]
(a) Veal (b) Meat (c) Flesh (d) Venison
18. Tea : Leaves :: Coffee : ?
(a) Plant (b) Leaves (c) Seeds (d) Stimulant
19. Deep : Shallow :: Sharp : ?
(a) Knife (b) Blade (c) Blunt (d) Ocean
20. Horse : Stable :: Man : ? [UP B.Ed. 2011]
(a) Woman (b) Den (c) Clothes (d) House
21. Mason : Wall :: Carpenter : ? [UP B.Ed. 2009]
(a) Glass (b) Chair (c) Pen (d) Book
22. Knife : Cut :: ? : Guard [Hotel Mgmt 2008]
(a) Dig (b) Shield (c) Oar (d) Bore
23. Cobbler : Leather :: Tailor : ? [SSC (CGL) April 2014]
(a) Thread (b) Cloth (c) Shirt (d) Draper
24. College : Dean :: Museum : ?
(a) Supervisor (b) Custodian (c) Warden (d) Curator
25. Moth : Insect :: Mouse : ?
(a) Cat (b) Mole (c) Rodent (d) Rat