
1. Simple to Complex

1. *Seeing the rain, he took an umbrella.*
2. *To win the prize, he worked hard.*
3. *She confessed her guilt.*

2. Complex to Simple

4. *As he was ill, he could not attend the meeting.*
5. *The boy who stood first got a prize.*
6. *Although he is rich, he is not happy.*

3. Simple to Compound

7. *Finishing her work she left.*
8. *He worked hard to succeed.*
9. *Despite his poverty, he is happy.*

4. Compound to Simple

10. *He finished his work and then went home.*
11. *She was ill, but she attended the class.*
12. *He is honest, so he is respected by all.*

5. Compound to Complex

13. *He was poor, but he was happy.*
14. *The sun set, and we returned home.*
15. *She tried again, but she failed.*

6. Complex to Compound

16. *Since he was ill, he could not attend school.*
17. *As soon as he saw the tiger, he ran away.*
18. *Because he was late, he missed the train.*

7. Active to Passive

19. *She wrote a letter.*
20. *The teacher explained the lesson.*
21. *They will complete the project soon.*

8. Passive to Active

22. *The cake was baked by my mother.*
 23. *The match was won by the team.*
 24. *A new book has been published by the author.*
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