

Class- 7

Sub- Civics

Ch- How the State Government Works

1. Assertion (A): MLAs are elected directly by the people.

Reason (R): MLAs are appointed by the Governor of the state.

2. Assertion (A): The Legislative Assembly holds debates to question the government.

Reason (R): MLAs do not have the right to question ministers.

3. Statement I: The Chief Minister is directly elected by the people.

Statement II: The Governor appoints the Chief Minister.

4. Statement I: All MLAs in the Legislative Assembly belong to the ruling party.

Statement II: The opposition plays a role in questioning the ruling party.

5. Why do ministers need to get approval from the Legislative Assembly for the decisions they take?

- (A) Because they do not have the power to make decisions
- (B) Because the Governor does not allow independent decisions
- (C) Because MLAs represent people and monitor government actions
- (D) Because the police needs permission to act

6. What does the press conference by the health minister in the chapter reflect?

- (A) Freedom of speech
- (B) Transparency and accountability in a democracy
- (C) Media control by the government
- (D) Only newspapers can question the government

7. I am a person elected by the people from a constituency. I play a role in law-making and raising public concerns. Who am I?

- (A) Governor
- (B) Minister
- (C) MLA
- (D) Collector

8. Why is it important for elected representatives to participate in Assembly debates and ask questions to ministers?

Answer- Importance of Raising Questions

- A) It helps MLAs raise issues from their constituencies.
- B) Ministers are made aware of local problems.
- C) The government is held accountable for its actions.
- D) Suggestions for improvement can be shared openly.
- E) Ensures transparency and democratic decision-making.

9. How does the government's response to a public health crisis show its commitment to democratic values?

Answer- The government visited affected areas, announced compensation, and promised long-term solutions like sanitation and clean water. This shows accountability, compassion, and responsiveness—core values of democracy where elected leaders listen to people and act in their interest.

10. If your locality faced a similar sanitation and health issue, which departments would be involved, and how should action be taken?

Answer- Actions to solve issues

- A) Health Department should provide ORS and medical help.
- B) Public Works Department must arrange clean water supply.
- C) Sanitation workers should clean garbage and drains.
- D) Awareness campaigns must be run about hygiene.
- E) Local leaders should coordinate with departments promptly.