

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \text{Total Assets} = \text{Total Liabilities} = 1500,000$$

$$\text{Total Liabilities} = \text{SF} + \text{Total debt}$$

$$1500,000 = \text{SF} + 1200,000$$

$$\text{SFund} = 1500,000 - 1200,000$$

$$= 300,000$$

$$\text{Total debt} = \text{Long term debt} + \text{Current liability}$$

$$1200,000 = \text{LTD} + 600,000$$

$$\text{Long term debt} = 1200,000 - 600,000$$

$$= 600,000$$

$$\text{debt equity Ratio} = \frac{\text{Long term debt}}{\text{Share holder fund}}$$

$$= \frac{600,000}{300,000} = 2:1$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad \text{Current Assets} = \text{Liquid Assets} + \text{Inventories}$$

$$= 2400,000 + 600,000$$

$$= 30,00,000$$

$$\text{Quick Ratio} = \frac{\text{Quick Assets}}{\text{Current Liabilities}}$$

$$\frac{2}{1} = \frac{2400,000}{\text{CL}}$$

$$\text{CL} = \frac{24\text{L}}{2} = 12\text{L}$$

$$\text{Current Ratio} = \frac{\text{CA}}{\text{CL}} = \frac{30\text{L}}{12\text{L}} = 2.5:1$$

Formula

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \text{debt to Capital Employed} = \frac{\text{Long term debt}}{\text{Capital Employed}}$$

$$\text{Capital Employed} = \text{Long term debt} + \text{Share holder fund}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \text{Proprietary Ratio} = \frac{\text{Share holder fund}}{\text{Total Assets}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \text{Total assets to debt} = \frac{\text{Total Assets}}{\text{Long term debt}}$$

Activity Ratio/ Turnover Ratio

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ Inventories T/O Ratio} = \frac{\text{Cost of goods Sold (COGS)}}{\text{Average Inventories}}$$

$$\text{COGS} = \text{Total Revenue} - \text{Gross profit}$$

(OR)

$$= \text{opening Inventories} + \text{purchase} - \text{Return} \\ + \text{All direct Expenses} - \\ \text{Closing Inventories}$$

$$\text{Average Inventories} = \frac{\text{opening Inv.} + \text{closing Inv.}}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \text{ COGS} = \text{Net Revenue} - \text{Gross profit} \\ = 200,000 - 50,000 \\ = 150,000$$

$$\text{closing Inventories} = 60,000$$

$$\text{opening Inventories} = 60,000 - 20,000 \\ = 40,000$$

$$\text{Avg Inventories} = \frac{60,000 + 40,000}{2} \\ = 50,000$$

$$\text{Inventories T/O Ratio} = \frac{150,000}{50,000} = 3 \text{ times}$$