

Ethics & Value Studies

Key Concepts, Moral Dilemmas & Constitutional Values

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1. Moral Dilemma in Decision Making

Neeti's situation is a moral dilemma because she faced a conflict between two choices: keeping the wallet with money (personal gain) or returning it (honesty and empathy). Both options had strong reasons, forcing her to weigh personal desire against ethical responsibility, making the decision difficult and significant.

2. Ethics vs. Moral Values

Ethics provides the shared, societal framework of principles that tells us what is generally considered right or wrong, like returning a lost wallet because society expects it. Moral values are our personal, internal compass—like Neeti's honesty and empathy—that drive our individual feelings. They work together when our personal values align with ethical rules, guiding us to make a decision that feels right internally and is accepted externally.

3. Importance of Evaluating Consequences

Thinking about consequences is vital because it prevents impulsive decisions and encourages thoughtful, responsible actions. By evaluating outcomes, we align our choices with values like fairness and empathy, ensuring we avoid harming others and uphold justice, just as ethical reasoning guides us to make balanced decisions in challenging situations.

4. Examining Diverse Perspectives

Examining different perspectives helps solve real-life problems by revealing a fuller picture. For example, a factory provides jobs but causes pollution. Looking at social, economic, environmental, and political angles helps us balance needs, leading to fairer decisions like adopting eco-friendly practices while keeping employment.

5. Personal Application of Core Values

If I found a lost item, I would follow honesty, empathy, and responsibility. Honesty guides me to return it, empathy helps me understand the owner's worry, and responsibility means doing what is right even when no one is watching. These values build trust and reflect a strong, fair character.

6. Role of Constitutional Values in Daily Life

Constitutional values like justice, equality, liberty, and fraternity guide citizens to act fairly and respectfully. For example, treating everyone equally regardless of background reflects equality, while standing up against unfair practices shows justice. These values shape our actions, encouraging harmony and responsible behaviour, ensuring we contribute positively to society and uphold fairness in daily interactions.